35TH Congress, 2d Session.

AMERICAN SEAMEN.

LETTER

FROM

THE SECRETARY OF STATE,

TRANSMITTING

An abstract of returns of registered American Seamen.

DECEMBER 7, 1858.—Laid upon the table and ordered to be printed.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, Washington, December 7, 1858.

Sir: In compliance with the act of Congress of March 2, 1799, I have the honor to communicate an abstract of the returns made to this department by collectors of the customs, pursuant to the act of May 28, 1796, for the relief and protection of American seamen, showing the number of seamen registered in the several ports of entry of the United States during the year ending September 30, 1858.

I have the honor to transmit also, herewith, a statement exhibiting the number of seamen registered in the United States during each of the last nineteen years, namely, from September 30, 1839, to Sep-

tember 30, 1858; and to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

LEWIS CASS.

Hon. James L. Orr, Speaker of the House of Representatives. Abstract of returns of American seamen registered in the several ports of entry of the United States during the year ending September 30, 1858.

| Quarterly returns in each district. | Citizens. | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|
| | Native. | Naturalized. |
| MAINE. | | |
| PORTLAND AND FALMOUTH. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Moses Macdonald, collector———————————————————————————————————— | 169 182 115 102 | 4 1 5 4 |
| Total | 568 | 14 |
| PASSAMAQUODDY. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Robert Burns, collector | 35 13 55 40 | 3 |
| Total | 143 | 5 |
| BELFAST. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, E. K. Smart, collector | 17 5 2 7 | |
| Total | 31 | |
| BANGOR. | in which | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, D. F. Leavitt, collector | 85 28 76 129 | 1 |
| Total | 318 | 1 |
| ватн. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Joseph Berry, collector | 66 23 13 21 | 1 |
| Total | 123 | 3 |

| Quarterly returns in each district. | Citizens. | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Native. | Naturalized. | |
| MAINE—Continued. | | | |
| MACHIAS. | | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, A. F. Parlin, collector | 18 18 24 24 | 1 | |
| Total | 84 | 1 | |
| SACO. | War in the | | |
| the state of the s | | L purrous diring | |
| d quarter, 1858do | 3 | 1 | |
| Total. | 9 | - 1 | |
| | | | |
| KENNEBUNK. | | in continues of the | |
| th quarter, 1857, John Cousens, collectorlst quarter, 1858do | 5 | | |
| d quarter, 1858, Enoch Cousens, deputy collector | 2 | -, | |
| Total | 7 | | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE. | | Te-indonent disk | |
| PORTSMOUTH. | | el general la | |
| th quarter, 1857, Augustus Jenkins, collector | 15 | | |
| st quarter, 1858do | 7 3 | | |
| 3d quarter, 1858do | 4 | | |
| Total | 29 | | |
| REACGA CITTUTEDADO | | | |
| MASSACHUSETTS. | | a labelle | |
| BOSTON. | | | |
| th quarter, 1857, Arthur W. Austin, collector | 229 | 8 | |
| lst quarter, 1858 do | 237 291 | 16 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 226 | 10 | |
| Total | 983 | 47 | |

| | Citizens. | |
|---|---|--------------|
| Quarterly returns in each district. | Native. | Naturalized. |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Continued. | | |
| NEW BEDFORD. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, C. B. H. Fessenden, collector | 621 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858dodo | 15 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | 368 632 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 002 | 1 |
| Total | 1,636 | 2 |
| NEWBURYPORT. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, James Blood, collector | 21 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858dodo | 13 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | 23 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 15 | |
| Total | 72 | |
| Total | 12 | |
| NANTUCKET. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, E. W. Allen, collector | 6 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858 | | |
| 2d quarter, 1858, E. W. Allen, collector | 10 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858do | 20 | |
| Total | 36 | |
| FALL RIVER. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, P. W. Leland, collector | 13 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858dodo | 2 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | 1 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858do | 5 | |
| Total | 21 | |
| PLYMOUTH. | A CONTRACTOR OF THE PERSON OF | |
| 4th quarter 1957 Magaz Pataz in collector | 6 | PR |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Moses Bates, jr., collectorlst quarter, 1858 | | |
| 2d quarter, 1858, Moses Bates, jr., collector | 47 | |
| Total | 53 | |
| | | |
| EDGARTOWN. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Constant Norton, collector | 34 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858 | | |
| 2d quarter, 1858, Constant Norton, collector | 18 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 24 | |
| Total | 76 | |
| ************************************** | 10 | |

AMERICAN SEAMEN.

| | Citizens. | |
|---|----------------------|------------------|
| Quarterly returns in each district. | Native. | Naturalized. |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Continued. | | |
| SALEM AND BEVERLY. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Wm. B. Pike, collector 1st quarter, 1858 do 2d quarter, 1858 do 3d quarter, 1858 do | 36 33 43 21 | |
| Total | 133 | 9 |
| | | |
| BARNSTABLE. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, S. B. Finney, collectorlst quarter, 1858dodo | 2 14 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | 11 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 15 | |
| Total. | 42 | |
| Total | 12 | |
| MARBLEHEAD. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Wm. Bartoll, collector | 3 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858do | 1 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dododo | 8 2 | |
| | | |
| Total | 14 | |
| RHODE ISLAND. | | |
| PROVIDENCE. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, G. Bradford, collector | 10 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858, James A. Aborn, collector | 13 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858do | 17 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo. | 28 | |
| Total | 68 | |
| | | |
| BRISTOL AND WARREN. | | The state of the |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Geo. H. Reynolds, collector | 23 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858do | 3 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 8 | |
| | 20 | |
| Total | 36 | |
| NEWPORT. | | del man l |
| 4th quarter, 1857, George Turner, collector | 34 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858do | 2 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858, Charles N. Tilley, deputy collector | 8 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858, Gilbert Chase, collector | 11 | |
| Total | 55 | |
| | | |

| Quarterly returns in each district. | Citizens. | |
|--|--------------|--|
| Latinguist and the second | Native. | Naturalized. |
| NEW YORK. | elli saasa b | |
| NEW YORK CITY. | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Augustus Schell, collector | 65 | 18 |
| 1st quarter, 1858 | 59 | 10 |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | 192 | 68 |
| 3d quarter, 1858do | 169 | 37 |
| Total | 485 | 139 |
| PENNSYLVANIA. | | |
| PHILADELPHIA. | | a Frience An |
| 441 1057 T. D. D. L | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, J. B. Baker, collectorlst quarter, 1858do | 136 123 | 9 |
| 2d quarter, 1858do | 152 | 14 |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 104 | 6 |
| Total | 515 | 31 |
| MARYLAND. | | |
| BALTIMORE. | | M. Salsama h |
| DAMILMORE. | | The state of the s |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Jno. Thomson Mason, collector | 9 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858dodo | 9 | |
| 2d quarter, 1858do | 7 7 | 1 |
| Total | 32 |] |
| VIRGINIA. | | |
| | | |
| RICHMOND. | | The state of the s |
| 4th quarter, 1857, W. M. Harrison, collector | 1 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858do 2d quarter, 1858, R. H. Lorton, deputy collector | 6 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858, N. H. Lorton, deputy confector3d quarter, 1858do | 9 | |
| Total | 19 | 2 |
| ALEXANDRIA. | | |
| | 1 10 | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, Edward S. Hough, collector | 4 | |
| 1st quarter, 1858dododo | 8 | |
| 3d quarter, 1858dodo | 1 | |
| | | |
| Total | 16 | 1 |

AMERICAN SEAMEN.

| Quarterly returns in each district. | Cit | Citizens. | |
|---|------------|--------------|--|
| | Native. | Naturalized. | |
| VIRGINIA—Continued. | | | |
| NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH. | | | |
| th quarter, 1857, J. J. Simkins, collector | | | |
| lst quarter, 1858dodododododdoddoddoddoddo | - 77 | | |
| Total | 399 | | |
| NORTH CAROLINA. | | | |
| PLYMOUTH. | | | |
| th quarter, 1857, J. Hamsey, collector | - 8 | | |
| lst quarter, 1858dodo | | | |
| d quarter, 1858do | | | |
| Total | . 39 | | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA. | | | |
| CHARLESTON. | | | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, W. F. Colcock, collector | - 8 | | |
| 1st quarter, 1858 | | | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | | - | |
| Total | - 74 | | |
| GEORGIA. | | | |
| SAVANNAH. | | 1 | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, John Boston, collector | 35 | | |
| 1st quarter, 1858dodo | | | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | - 71 10 | | |
| Total | 211 | | |
| FLORIDA. | | | |
| KEY WEST. | | 1 | |
| 4th quarter, 1857, John P. Baldwin, collector | - 6 | - | |
| 1st quarter, 1857do | - 3 | | |
| 2d quarter, 1858dodo | . 8 | | |
| Total | _ 17 | | |
| | | | |

| Quarterly returns in each district. | Citizens. | |
|--|-----------|--------------|
| | Native. | Naturalized. |
| ALABAMA. | | |
| MOBILE. | Market L | |
| th quarter, 1857, T. Sanford, collector | 5 | |
| lst quarter, 1858 | | 2 |
| 3d quarter, 1858do | 9 | 1 |
| Total | 19 | 4 |
| LOUISIANA. | insort. | |
| NEW ORLEANS. | | |
| th quarter, 1857, F. H. Hatch, collector | 40 | 4 |
| st quarter, 1858dodo | 75 | 4 |
| d quarter, 1858dododddddddddd | 68 | 11 |
| Total | 216 | 23 |

RECAPITULATION.

| States. | Citizens. | | |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|--------|
| | Native. | Naturalized. | Total. |
| Maine | 1,283 | 26 | 1,309 |
| New Hampshire | 29 | | 29 |
| Massachusetts | 3,066 | 77 | 3, 143 |
| Rhode Island | 159 | 1 | 160 |
| New York | 485 | 139 | 624 |
| Pennsylvania | 515 | 31 | 546 |
| Maryland | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| Virginia | 434 | 4 | 438 |
| North Carolina | 39 | | 39 |
| South Carolina | 74 | | 74 |
| Georgia | 211 | 3 | 214 |
| Florida | 17 | 1 | 18 |
| Alabama | 19 | 4 | 23 |
| Louisiana | 216 | 23 | 239 |
| Total | 6,579 | 310 | 6,889 |

A statement exhibiting the number of American seamen registered in the United States during each of the last nineteen years, namely, from September 30, 1839, to September 30, 1858.

| | Citizens. | | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| Year ending— | . 1 | | |
| | Native. | Naturalized. | Total. |
| September 30, 1843 | 7,951 | 140 | 8,091 |
| 1841 | 9,015 | 148 | 9, 163 |
| 1842 | 7,738 | 160 | 7,898 |
| 1843 | 7,084 | 92 | 7, 176 |
| 1844 | 8,220 | 147 | 8, 367 |
| 1845 | 8,450 | 129 | 8,579 |
| 1846 | 8,018 | 105 | 8, 123 |
| 1847 | 6,867 | 122 | 6,989 |
| 1848 | 8, 159 | 92 | 8, 25 |
| 1849 | 9,843 | 241 | 10,084 |
| 1850 | 8,998 | 193 | 9, 191 |
| 1851 | 8,565 | 171 | 8,730 |
| 1852 | 9,863 | 286 | 10, 149 |
| 1853 | 9,010 | 253 | 9,263 |
| 1854 | 8,617 | 302 | 8,919 |
| 1855 | 9,386 | 300 | 9,68 |
| 1856 | 7,859 | 257 | 8, 11 |
| 1857 | 97,923 | ©221 | 08, 144 |
| 1858 | 6,579 | 310 | 6,889 |

⁶ Including the seamen registered in the district of Salem and Beverly during the third quarter of 1857, namely, 34 native and 1 naturalized, received too late for report of that year.

H. Ex. Doc. 4-2